

States” for “headnotes of the Tariff Schedules of the United States”.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1988 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 100-418 effective Jan. 1, 1989, and applicable with respect to articles entered on or after such date, see section 1217(b)(1) of Pub. L. 100-418, set out as an Effective Date note under section 3001 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE

Section 1114 of title XI of Pub. L. 96-39 provided that: “Except as otherwise provided in this title, this title [enacting this subchapter, amending the Tariff Schedules of the United States and sections 1315, 1337, 2112, 2119, 2131, 2155, 2192, 2253, 2432, 2434, 2435, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2481, and 2486 of this title, section 5315 of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees, and section 301 of Title 13, Census, enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 2111, 2112, and 2464 of this title and 301 of Title 13, and amending a provision set out as a note under section 2101 of this title] shall take effect on the date of enactment of this Act [July 26, 1979].”

#### § 2582. Repealed. Pub. L. 98-67, title II, § 214(d), Aug. 5, 1983, 97 Stat. 393

Section, Pub. L. 96-39, title XI, § 1112, July 26, 1979, 93 Stat. 316, authorized payment of compensation to losses in taxes resulting from concessions granted by United States in Tokyo Round of Multilateral Trade Negotiations on articles produced by United States possessions on which excise taxes are levied by United States.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Aug. 5, 1983, see section 218(a) of Pub. L. 98-67, which is classified to section 2706 of this title.

### CHAPTER 14—CONVENTION ON CULTURAL PROPERTY

Sec.	
2601.	Definitions.
2602.	Agreements to implement Article 9 of the convention.
	(a) Agreement authority.
	(b) Effective period.
	(c) Restrictions on entering into agreements.
	(d) Suspension of import restrictions under agreements.
	(e) Extension of agreements.
	(f) Procedures.
	(g) Information on Presidential action.
2603.	Emergency implementation of import restrictions.
	(a) “Emergency condition” defined.
	(b) Presidential action.
	(c) Limitations.
2604.	Designation of materials covered by agreements or emergency actions.
2605.	Cultural Property Advisory Committee.
	(a) Establishment.
	(b) Membership.
	(c) Expenses.
	(d) Transaction of business.
	(e) Staff and administration.
	(f) Reports by Committee.
	(g) Committee review.
	(h) Federal Advisory Committee Act.
	(i) Confidential information.
	(j) No authority to negotiate.
2606.	Import restrictions.
	(a) Documentation of lawful exportation.
	(b) Customs action in absence of documentation.
	(c) “Satisfactory evidence” defined.
	(d) Related persons.

Sec.	
2607.	Stolen cultural property.
2608.	Temporary disposition of materials and articles subject to this chapter.
2609.	Seizure and forfeiture.
	(a) In general.
	(b) Archaeological and ethnological material.
	(c) Articles of cultural property.
2610.	Evidentiary requirements.
2611.	Certain material and articles exempt from this chapter.
2612.	Regulations.
2613.	Enforcement.

#### § 2601. Definitions

For purposes of this chapter—

(1) The term “agreement” includes any amendment to, or extension of, any agreement under this chapter that enters into force with respect to the United States.

(2) The term “archaeological or ethnological material of the State Party” means—

- (A) any object of archaeological interest;
- (B) any object of ethnological interest; or
- (C) any fragment or part of any object referred to in subparagraph (A) or (B);

which was first discovered within, and is subject to export control by, the State Party. For purposes of this paragraph—

(i) no object may be considered to be an object of archaeological interest unless such object—

- (I) is of cultural significance;
- (II) is at least two hundred and fifty years old; and

(III) was normally discovered as a result of scientific excavation, clandestine or accidental digging, or exploration on land or under water; and

(ii) no object may be considered to be an object of ethnological interest unless such object is—

- (I) the product of a tribal or nonindustrial society, and
- (II) important to the cultural heritage of a people because of its distinctive characteristics, comparative rarity, or its contribution to the knowledge of the origins, development, or history of that people.

(3) The term “Committee” means the Cultural Property Advisory Committee established under section 2605 of this title.

(4) The term “consignee” means a consignee as defined in section 1483<sup>1</sup> of this title.

(5) The term “Convention” means the Convention on the means of prohibiting and preventing the illicit import, export, and transfer of ownership of cultural property adopted by the General Conference of the United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization at its sixteenth session.

(6) The term “cultural property” includes articles described in article 1(a) through (k) of the Convention whether or not any such article is specifically designated as such by any State Party for the purposes of such article.

(7) The term “designated archaeological or ethnological material” means any archae-

<sup>1</sup> See References in Text note below.